We are talking about it.

Are we talking about it?

it = what

What are we talking about?

…what we are talking about…

You know what we are talking about.

Do you know what we are talking about?

…the thing that we are talking about…

…that we are talking about it…

This morning, I have looked into the lesson.

I have looked into the lesson this morning.

Have I looked into the lesson this morning?

the lesson = what

What have I looked into this morning?

…what I have looked into this morning…

…the lesson (that) I have looked into this morning…

You (do) want to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning.

Do you want to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning?

you = who

Who does want to see…

Who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning?

…who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning…

…everybody who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning…

(Everybody is here. – Everybody = általános névmás = E/3 személy)

I can speak with everybody who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning.

I cannot speak with everybody who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning.

…that I cannot speak with everybody who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning…

I am sorry that I cannot speak with everybody who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning.

I (do) have to be sorry that I cannot speak with everybody who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning.

Do I have to be sorry that I cannot speak with everybody who wants to see the lesson that I have looked into this morning?

Have I looked into the lesson this morning?

this morning = when

When have I looked into the lesson?

When did I look into the lesson?

I (do) like dogs.

You (do) like dogs.

Do you like dogs?

dogs = what kind of animals

What kind of animals do you like?

…what kind of animals you (do) like…

I don’t know what kind of animals you (do) like.

I should know what kind of animals you (do) like.

Should I know what kind of animals you (do) like?

I = who

Who should know what kind of animals you (do) like?

…who should know what kind of animals you like…

…who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like…

…somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like…

I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like.

You (do) think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like.

Do you think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like?

Why do you think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like?

…why you (do) think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like…

I can’t imagine why you think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like.

…the reason why you think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like…

You like cats.

…that you like cats…

It is it.

The reason why you think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like is that you like cats.

The reason why you think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like can’t be that you like cats.

Is the reason why you think that I am somebody who shouldn’t know what kind of animals you like that you like cats?

that you like cats = what

…my friends who live in London…

…my parents, who live in London,

* Nem kötelező kiegészítést vesszőkkel választunk el -

like, love, know = érzelmeket, mentális cselekvéseket szabály szerint nem lehet folyamatosba tenni (a valóságban igen)

I am loving dogs.

I am liking dogs.

see – lát - az egész látómező

look – meglát, néz - iránya van

watch – megnéz, figyel, les – intenzitása, időtartama van

seer – látó, sámán

looker – nézelődő, katasztrófatúrista

watcher – őr, őrszem

The monkey is watching us.

Is the monkey watching us?

the monkey = who

us = who(m)

Who is the monkey watching?

…who the monkey is watching…

…the people (who) the monkey is watching…

…the people (that) the monkey is watching…

They may move.

They may not move.

The people who the monkey is watching may not move.

May the people who the monkey is watching not move?

The people who the monkey is watching mustn’t move.

Mustn’t the people who the monkey is wathcing move?

Is the monkey watching us?

the monkey = who

Who is watching us?

…who is watching us…

…the monkey who is watching us…

The monkey who is watching us is sitting on the soundbox.

Is the monkey who is watching us sitting on the soundbox?

on the soundbox = where; on what

the soundbox = what

Where is the monkey who is watching us sitting?

…where the monkey is sitting who is watching us…

…where the monkey who is watching us is sitting…

I don’t know where the monkey is sitting who is watching us.

I don’t know where the monkey who is watching us is sitting.

On what is the monkey who is watching us sitting?

…on what the monkey is sitting who is watching us…

…on what the monkey who is watching us is sitting…

What is the monkey who is watching us sitting on?

…what the monkey who is watching us is sitting on…

…what the monkey is sitting on who is watching us…

…the soundbox that the monkey is sitting on who is watching us…

Do you see the soundbox that the monkey is sitting on who is watching us?

you = who

Who does see

Who sees

Can you see the soundbox that the monkey is sitting on who is watching us?

you = who

Who can see the soundbox that the monkey is sitting on who is watching us?

Who can see the soundbox that the monkey who is watching us is sitting on?

…who can see the soundbox that the monkey who is watching us is sitting on…

…who can see the soundbox that the monkey who is watching us is sitting on…

Who can see the soundbox that the monkey who is watching us is sitting on shall raise their hand.

He (does) raises his hand.

They raise their hands.

He does raise his hand.

He shall raise his hand.

I (did work) worked like an animal in the office last week.

Last week, I worked like an animal in the office.

Like an animal, I worked in the office last week.

In the office, I worked like an animal last week.

Did I work like an animal in the office last week?

like an animal = how

in the office = where

last week = when

How did I work in the office last week?

…how I (did work) worked in the office last week…

You can’t imagine how I worked in the office last week.

You can imagine how I worked in the office last week.

Can you imagine how I worked in the office last week?

…that you can imagine how I worked in the office last week…

I am sure that you can imagine how I worked in the office last week.

Where did I work like an animal last week?

…where I (did work) worked like an animal last week…

…the office where I worked like an animal last week…

They are renovating the office where I worked like an animal last week.

They are renovating it.

It is renovating.

They renovate the office.

The office is renovated.

The office is being renovated.

--

I am stupid. – Hülye vagyok.

I am being stupid. – Éppen hülye vagyok. (Azaz csak hülyülök.)

I am reading a book. – Éppen olvasok egy könyvet. (Akkor is, ha csak a folyamatban vagyok benne, tehát éppen tartok valahol a könyvben.)

--

The office where I worked like an animal last week is being renovated.

The office where I worked like an animal last week will be being renovated.

…that the office where I worked like an animal last week will be being renovated…

…if the office where I worked like an animal last week will be being renovated…

I don’t know if the office where I worked like an animal last week will be being renovated.

I didn’t know if the office where I had worked like an animal the previous week would be being renovated.

I know

You will be here.

…that you will be here…

I (do) know that you will be here.

I (did know) knew that you would be here.

I (do) know that you were here.

I (did know) knew that you had been here.

When did I work like an animal in the office?

…when I (did work) worked like an animal in the office…

You were here when I worked like an animal in the office.

You were here when I was working like an animal in the office.

Were you here when I was working like an animal in the office?

here = where

Where were you when I was working like an animal in the office?

…where you were when I was working like an animal in the office…

when = amikor

while = amíg, amely idő alatt

I don’t know where you were when I was working like an animal in the office.

Tell me where you were when I was working like an animal in the office.

Can you tell me where you were when I was working like an animal in the office?

You couldn’t tell me where you were when I was working like an animal in the office.

I am afraid that you couldn’t tell me where you were when I was working like an animal in the office.

You are afraid that you couldn’t tell me where you were when I was working like an animal in the office.

Aren’t you afraid that you couldn’t tell me where you were when I was working like an animal in the office?

…because you are here…

…because of you…

I am afraid that you are here.

I am afraid of you.

I can’t wait to use the lessons that I have learnt after this weekend.

I can’t wait to use the lessons that I learnt. – Alig várom, hogy használjam a leckéket, amiket megtanultam (akkor).

I can’t wait to use the lessons that I have learnt. – Alig várom, hogy használjam a leckéket, amiket megtanultam (mostanra).

After this weekend, I can’t wait to use the lessons that I have learnt.

I can’t wait to use the lessons next week that I have learnt.

learned

learnt

to paint – festeni, festendő, …hogy fessek/fessél/fessen

to use – hogy használjak/használjam…

I can’t wait to use the lessons that I have learnt after this weekend.

I (do) want to use the lessons that I have learnt after this weekend.

Do I want to use the lessons that I have learnt after this weekend?

the lessons that I have learnt = which lessons

Which lessons do I want to use after this week?

…which lessons I (do) want to use after this week…

Are you curious which lessons I (do) want to use after this week?

after this weekend = when

When do I want to use the lessons that I have learnt?

…when I (do) want to use the lessons that I have learnt…

Do you want to know when I (do) want to use the lessons that I have learnt?

you = who

Who (does want) wants to know when I want to use the lessons that I have learnt?

…who wants to know when I want to use the lessons that I have learnt…

…the teacher who wants to know when I want to use the lessons that I have learnt…

I am speaking with him/her.

I am speaking with the teacher who wants to know when I want to use the lessons that I have learnt.

She is speaking with the teacher who wants to know when I want to use the lessons that I have learnt.

I am working with her.

Am I working with her?

her = who

Who am I working with?

With her = with whom (régies)

With whom am I working? (régies)

…who I am working with…

…who I have been working with…

…the person who I have been working with…

She is speaking with the teacher who wants to know when I want to use the lessons that I have learnt.

The person who I have been working with is speaking with the teacher who wants to know when I want to use the lessons that I have learnt.

You (do) want to know when I (do) want to use the lessons that I have learnt.

You (do) want me to say a good sentence.

Do you want me to say a good sentence?

a good sentence = what kind of sentence

What kind of sentence do you want me to say?

…what kind of sentence you (do) want me to say…

You (do) tell me what kind of sentence you want me to say.

You should tell me what kind of sentence you (do) want me to say.

You

should have

told me

what kind of sentence

you (did want) wanted me

to say.

They should tell me what kind of sentence they want me to say.

They should have told me what kind of sentence they wanted me to say.

Nobody should have told me what kind of sentence they wanted me to say.

…that nobody should have told me what kind of sentence they wanted me to say…

…that nobody could have told me what kind of sentence they wanted me to say…

…that she couldn’t have told me what kind of sentence they wanted me to say…

I think that she couldn’t have told me what kind of sentence they wanted me to say.

I don’t think that she could have told me what kind of sentence they wanted me to say.

I have not ever been there.

I have never been there.

I haven’t ever been there.

I tell you… = Megmondom neked…

I have told you… = Megmondtam neked…

I (do) tell you…

I am telling you…

I have told you…

Mit gondolsz, milyen magas az a ház?

That house is 50 meters tall.

Is that house 50 meters tall?

50 meters tall = how tall

How tall is that house?

You think that that house is 50 meters tall.

Do you think that that house is 50 meters tall?

50 meters tall = how tall

How tall do you think (that) that house is?

I am 20 years old.

I am 20.

You think that I am 20 years old.

Do you think that I am 20 years old?

20 years old = how old

How old do you think (that) I am?

What do you think? How old am I?

I have thirty dogs.

You think that I have thirty dogs.

Do you think that I have thirty dogs?

thirty dogs = how many dogs

How many dogs do you think that I have?

You arrive at 9.

Do you arrive at 9?

at 9 = when

When do you arrive?

…when you (do) arrive…

I will go home when you (do) arrive.

that (hogy) = if (hogy-e; feltéve, hogy)

when (amikor) = if (ha; feltéve, hogy)

I will go home if you (do) arrive.

– 1st conditional (jövőbeli feltételes mód)

I would go home if you (did arrive) arrived.

– 2nd conditional (jelenbeli feltételes mód)

I would have gone if you had arrived.

– 3rd conditional (múltbeli feltételes mód)

You are wise.

You will be wise if you (do) keep quiet.

You would be wise if you (did keep) kept quiet.

You would have been wise if you had kept quiet.

You would have remained wise if you had kept quiet.

I would have remained wise if I had kept quiet.

Would I have remained wise if I had kept quiet?

* Would you be here?
* Yes, I would.
* No, I wouldn’t.
* Could you say something?
* Yes, I could.
* No, I couldn’t.
* Are you making dinner?
* I have.
* I should.
* I could.

I will have a car if I (do) have money.

I would have a car if I (did have) had money.

I would have had a car if I had had money.

You think that I would have had a car if I had had money.

Do you think that I would have had a car if I had had money?

if I had had money = when

When do you think that I would have had a car?

She writes the letter.

She (does have) has to write the letter.

She will have to write the letter.

She will have to write the letter if she is here.

She would have to write the letter if she was here.

She would have to write the letter if she were here.

if I am, if she/he/it is => if I were, if she/he/it were

She would have had to write the letter if she had been here.

Would she have had to write the letter if she had been there?

I would have gone if you had arrived.

If you had arrived, I would have gone.

Had you arrived, I would have gone.

If you had arrived then I would have gone.

Had you arrived then I would have gone.

I would have had a car if I had had money.

If I had had money, I would have had a car.

Had I had money, I would have had a car.

If I had had money then I would have had a car.

Had I had money then I would have had a car.

She would have had to write the letter if she had been here.

If she had been here, she would have had to write the letter.

Had she been here, she would have had to write the letter.

If she had been here then she would have had to write the letter.

Had she been here then she would have had to write the letter.

I am a doctor.

Am I a doctor?

Who am I?

…who I am…

…the person who I am…

…that I am a doctor… <= I am a doctor. (a tárgymondat biztos belső kijelentés)

…if I am a doctor… <= Am I a doctor? (a bizonytalan tárgymondat belső kérdés)

…that you are here… - …hogy te itt vagy…

I know (that) you are here. – Tudom, hogy te itt vagy.

…that you be here… - …hogy te legyél itt…

I suggest (that) you be here. – Javaslom, hogy te legyél itt.

…that you were here… - …hogy te itt volnál…

I wish (that) you were here. – Azt kívánom, hogy te itt lennél.

I wish (that) you ate the apple. – Bárcsak megennéd az almát.

I suggest (that) you be here. – Javaslom, hogy legyél itt.

I suggest (that) he be here. – Javaslom, hogy ő legyen itt.

I suggest (that) he go home. – Javaslom, hogy ő menjen haza.

You are sleeping.

You might be sleeping.

You might have been sleeping when he was here.

Might you have been sleeping when he was here?

you = who

Who might have been sleeping when he was here?

…who might have been sleeping when he was here…

Do you know who might have been sleeping when he was here?

You might have been sleeping when he was here.

You (do) think (that) you might have been sleeping when he was here.

Do you think (that) you might have been sleeping when he was here?

you = who

Who do you think that might have been sleeping when he was here?

I have said something.

I must have said something.

Must I have said something?

something = what

What must I have said?

…what I must have said…

…something that I must have said…

This (does make) makes him angry.

This (did make) made him angry.

Something that I must have said made him angry.

This is something that I must have said that made him angry.

This is something that I must have said that might have made him angry.

Is this something that I must have said that might have made him angry?

I have gone home.

I would have gone home.

I needn’t have gone home if you had come.

Needn’t I have gone home if you had come?

If you had come, I needn’t have gone home.

Had you come, I needn’t have gone home.

If I had known this, I needn’t have learnt so much.

Had I known this, I needn’t have learnt so much.

I eat fish. – Nosza, én (most) eszem (egy) halat.

I eat fish. – Én eszem halat. (Szoktam halat enni.)

I ate fish. – Nosza, én (akkor) ettem (egy) halat.

I ate fish. – Én anno szoktam volt halat enni.

I (did use) used to eat fish. – Én anno szoktam volt halat enni. Régen (mindig) halat ettem.

Did I use to eat fish?