We are eating soup in the kitchen.

Are we eating soup in the kitchen?

soup = what

What are we eating in the kitchen?

…what we are eating in the kitchen…

You know what we are eating in the kitchen.

You don’t know what we are eating in the kitchen.

in the kitchen = where

Where are we eating soup?

…where we are eating soup…

…the kitchen where we are eating soup…

You have been in the kitchen where we are eating soup.

Have you been in the kitchen where we are eating soup?

I (do) like driving.

driving = vezetés

Do you like driving?

What do you like?

…what you (do) like…

…the thing that you like…

The thing that you like is driving.

Is the thing that you like driving?

…that (do) I like driving…

You know that I like driving.

Do you know that I like driving?

Do you like driving?

Who does like driving?

Who likes driving?

…who likes driving…

…the person who likes driving…

The person who likes driving can go home.

Can the person who likes driving go home?

…that the person who likes driving can go home…

I believe that the person who likes driving can go home.

I don’t believe that the person who likes driving can go home.

He doesn’t believe that the person who likes driving can go home.

I am speaking with him.

I am talking to him.

Am I speaking with him.

him = who(m)

with him = with who(m)

Who am I talking with?

…who I am talking with…

…the driver who I am talking with…

He doesn’t believe that the person who likes driving can go home.

The driver who I am talking with doesn’t believe that the person who likes driving can go home.

Does the driver who I am talking with believe that the person who likes driving can go home?

I don’t want to be here.

Don’t I want to be here?

Why don’t I want to be here?

…why I don’t want to be here…

You (do) want to know why I don’t want to be here.

Do you want to know why I don’t want to be here?

Why do you want to know why I don’t want to be here?

…why you (do) want to know why I don’t want to be here…

…the reason why you don’t want to know why I don’t want to be here…

…that the driver who I am talking with doesn’t believe that the person who likes driving can go home…

The reason why you don’t want to know why I don’t want to be here is that the driver who I am talking with doesn’t believe that the person who likes driving can go home.

The reason why you didn’t want to know why I didn’t want to be here was that the driver who I was talking with didn’t believe that the person who (did like) liked driving could go home.

I did eat.

I ate.

I did paint the wall.

I painted the wall.

I eat.

I have eaten a hamburger.

I am eating.

I have been eating a hamburger.

I have eaten breakfast.

eat breakfast

have breakfast

I have had breakfast.

How do you do?

You have had breakfast.

Have you had breakfast?

I have had bread for breakfast.

You have had bread for breakfast.

Have you had bread for breakfast?

bread = what

What have you had for breakfast?

…what you have had for breakfast…

I want to eat what you have had for breakfast.

…that I want to eat what you have had for breakfast…

You think that I want to eat what you have had for breakfast.

Do you think that I want to eat what you have had for breakfast?

You don’t think that I want to eat what you have had for breakfast.

…what you have had for breakfast…

…the bread that you have had for breakfast…

It doesn’t taste good.

The bread that you have had for breakfast doesn’t taste good.

You (do) think that the bread that you have had for breakfast doesn’t taste good.

You don’t think that the bread that you have had for breakfast doesn’t taste good.

Don’t you think that the bread that you have had for breakfast doesn’t taste good?

Didn’t you think that the bread that you had had for breakfast didn’t taste good?

A table is.

A table is there.

There is a table.

There is a parking place.

There are parking places.

There are more parking places today.

There aren’t any more parking places today.

There weren’t any more parking places today.

Weren’t there any more parking places today?

any more parking places = how many parking places

any more parking places = how much more parking places

How much more parking places were there today?

…how much more parking places there were today…

I don’t know how much more parking places there were today.

She doesn’t know how much more parking places there were today.

Doesn’t she know how much more parking places there were today?

she = who

Who doesn’t know how much more parking places there were today?

…who doesn’t know how much more parking places there were today…

…the driver who doesn’t know how much more parking places there were today…

There is a table there.

I am, he / she is = I was, he / she was

you are = you were

I am thinking about the whiteboard.

She is thinking about the whiteboard.

Is she thinking about the whiteboard?

whiteboard = what

What is she thinking about?

…what she is thinking about…

…the whiteboard (that) she is thinking about…

…the driver who doesn’t know how much more parking places there were today…

…the whiteboard that the driver who doesn’t know how much more parking places there were today is thinking about…

I want to buy this.

I want to buy the whiteboard

that the driver

who doesn’t know

how much more parking places there were today

is

thinking about.

I want to eat apple, banana and orange.

I was here yesterday.

Yesterday, I was here.

My friends who live in London are here.

My parents, who live in London, are here.

My head (does hurt) hurts.

Does my head hurt?

my head = whose head

Whose head (does hurt) hurts?

…whose head hurts…

…my friend whose head hurts…

I would like to help my friend whose head hurts.

I would have liked to help my friend whose head (did hurt) hurt.

You would have liked to help your friend whose head (did hurt) hurt.

You wouldn’t have liked to help your friend whose head (did hurt) hurt.

Wouldn’t you have liked to help your friend whose head (did hurt) hurt?

I am happy to help my friend whose head hurts.

I would be happy to help my friend whose head hurts.

I would have been happy to help my friend whose head (did hurt) hurt.

I (do) have a lot of homework.

You (do) have a lot of homework.

Do you have a lot of homework?

I have got a lot of homework.

You have got a lot of homework.

Have you got a lot of homework?

a lot of homework = how much homework

a lot of tasks = how many tasks

How much homework have you got?

…how much homework you have got…

You tell me how much homework you have got.

She tells me how much homework you have got.

She can tell me how much homework you have got.

Can she tell me how much homework you have got?

Who can tell me how much homework you have got?

…who can tell me how much homework you have got…

…the teacher who can tell me how much homework you have got…

…the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got…

I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got.

…that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got…

You think that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got.

Do you think that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got?

Why do you think that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got?

…why you (do) think that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got…

I can’t imagine why you think that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got.

…that I can’t imagine why you think that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got…

You are angry.

Are you angry that I can’t imagine why you think that I have found the teacher who could tell me how much homework you have got?

I will understand this.

…that I will understand this…

I think (that) I will understand this.

You (do) think (that) I will understand this.

Do you think that I will understand this?

this = what

What do you think (that) I will understand?

…what you (do) think (that) I will understand…

…the thing that you think (that) I will understand…

This is the thing that you think (that) I will understand.

Is this the thing that you think (that) I will understand?

This street is a hundred meters long.

Is this street a hundred meters long?

a hundred meters long = how long

How long is this street?

…that this street is a hundred meters long…

I think that this street is a hundred meters long.

You think that this street is a hundred meters long.

Do you think that this street is a hundred meters long?

a hundred meters long = how long

How long do you think that this street is?

What do you think? How long is this street?

How tall do you think that this house is?

You (do) think (that) I will understand this.

You think that I would understand this.

Do you think that I would understand this?

You (did think) thought that I would have understood this.

Did you think that I would have understood this?

this = what

What did you think that I would have understood?

He is speaking about this.

Is he speaking about this?

this = what

What is he speaking about?

…what he is speaking about…

…what he was speaking about…

Did you think that I would have understood this?

Did you think that I would have understood what he was speaking about?

Do you think that I would have understood what he was speaking about?

He is here.

Is he here?

Who is here?

…who is here…

…the neighbor who is here…

…the neighbor who was here…

Do you think that I would have understood what he was speaking about?

Do you think that I would have understood what the neighbor who was here was speaking about?

Do you think that I would have understood what the neighbor was speaking about who was here?

We are opening a shop at the corner.

I am going to America.

Am I going to America?

to America = where

Where am I going?

I am going to travel to America.

Am I going to travel to America?

to America = where

Where am I going to travel?

…where I am going to travel…

…the country where I am going to travel…

You are there.

You have been there.

You have been to the country where I am going to travel.

Have you been to the country where I am going to travel?

He has been there.

He has been to the country where I am going to travel.

…

I think (that) he has been to the country where I am going to travel.

I know him.

Do I know him?

him = who

Who do I know?

...who I (do) know…

…someone (who) I know…

…anyone who I know…

I think (that) he has been to the country where I am going to travel.

I think that anyone who I know has been to the country where I am going to travel.

Azt gondolom, hogy bárki akit ismerek, volt már az országban, ahová el fogok utazni.

I don’t think that anyone who I know has been to the country where I am going to travel.

Nem gondolom, hogy bárki, akit is merek, volt már az országban, ahová el fogok utazni.

a, an = one

any <- an

Do you want some?

Do you want any?

I want to say this.

Do I want to say this?

this = what

What do I want to say?

…what I want to say…

to say = hogy monjak

…what to say…

I am thinking about this.

I have been thinking about this. – Ezen gondolkodtam (idáig).

I have thought about this. – Gondoltam erre.

I have been thinking about what I want to say.

I have been thinking about what to say.

It was.

It has been.

Has it been?

it = what

What has been?

…what has been…

…something that has been…

I want to say it.

I want to say something that has been.

I want to say something that hasn’t been.

I wanted to say something that hadn’t been.

I wanted to say something that hadn’t been mentioned.

You wanted to say something that hadn’t been mentioned.

You (did want) wanted to say something about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned.

Did you want to say something about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned?

something = what

What did you want to say about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned?

You could have said something about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned?

Could you have said something about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned?

something = what

What could you have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned?

…what you could have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned…

…something that you could have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned…

There is something that you could have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned.

Is there something that you could have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned?

Is there anything that you could have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned?

I don’t think (that) there is anything that you could have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned.

I don’t think that there is anything that anybody could have said about monkeys that hadn’t been mentioned.

Shall we take a short break?

a short break = what kind of break

What kind of break shall we take?

…what kind of break we shall take…

…the kind of break (that) we shall take…

I don’t know what kind of break we shall take.

I have an idea…

I have no idea…

I don’t have any idea…

I don’t have any idea what kind of break we shall take.

Nobody has any idea what kind of break we shall take.

Has anybody any idea what kind of break we shall take?

…that nobody (does have) has any idea what kind of break we shall take…

I think that nobody has any idea what kind of break we shall take.

I (did think) thought that nobody (did have) had any idea what kind of break we should take.

She (does arrive) arrives at nine.

Does she arrive at nine?

at nine = when

When does she arrive?

…when she (does arrive) arrives…

…if she arrives…

that = if

when = if

…that he is here…

…if he is here…

I don’t know if he is here.

I don’t know whether he is here.

I will go home when she arrives.

1st conditional (jövőbeli feltételes mód)

I will go home if she (does arrive) arrives.

Hazamegyek, ha ő megérkezik.

Hazamegyek, feltéve, hogy ő megérkezik.

2nd conditional (jelenbeli feltételes mód)

I would go home if she (did arrive) arrived.

Hazamennék, ha ő megérkezne.

Hazamennék, feltéve, hogy ő megérkezett.

3rd conditional (múltbeli feltételes mód)

I would have gone home if she had arrived.

Hazamentem volna, ha ő megérkezett volna.

Hazamentem volna, feltéve, hogy ő (előtte) megérkezett.

Mixed conditional (kevert feltételes mód)

I would go home if she had arrived.

(Most) hazamennék, ha ő megérkezett volna.

(Most) hazamennék, feltéve, hogy ő (előtte) megérkezett.

“I am here.”

…that I am here…

I say that I am here.

She says that she is here.

She said that she was here.

She said that she was there.

“I will be here.”

I say (that) I will be here.

She says (that) she will be here.

She said (that) she would be there.

He is here.

He should be here.

I think (that) he should be here.

I (did think) thought (that) he should have been here.

He can do it.

I think that he can do it.

I don’t think that he can do it.

I don’t believe…

I can’t believe…

I can’t believe that he can do it.

I couldn’t believe that he could do it.

I couldn’t believe that he can do it.

My brother is reading a book in my room.

Is my brother reading a book in my room?

a book = what

What is my brother reading in my room?

…what my brother is reading in my room…

I don’t know what my brother is reading in my room.

…the book (that) my brother is reading in my room…

I have read it.

I have read the book (that) my brother is reading in my room.

You have read the book (that) my brother is reading in my room.

Have you read the book (that) my brother is reading in my room?

in my room = where

Where is my brother reading a book?

…where my brother is reading a book…

I don’t know where my brother is reading a book.

…the room where my brother is reading a book…

The room where my brother is reading a book is my room.

Is the room where my brother is reading a book my room?

Is my brother reading a book in my room?

in my room = in whose room

Whose room is my brother reading a book in?

In whose room is my brother reading a book?

…in whose room my brother is reading a book…

In whose room my brother is reading a book is me.

In whose room my brother is reading a book can go home.

The room where my brother is reading a book is mine.

Is my brother reading a book in my room?

my brother = who

Who is reading a book in my room?

…who is reading a book in my room…

I don’t have any ide who is reading a book in my room.

…the person who is reading a book in my room…

I have read the book.

Have I read the book?

What have I read?

…what I have read…

…the book that have read…

…a book that I have read…

…the person who is reading a book that I have read in my room…

I don’t know the person who is reading a book that I have read in my room.

I don’t know the person who is reading a book in my room that I have read.

Is my brother reading a book in my room?

my brother = whose brother

Whose brother is reading a book in my room?

…whose brother is reading a book in my room…

I don’t know whose brother is reading a book in my room.

I didn’t know whose brother was reading a book in my room.

I have no idea…

I had no idea whose brother was reading a book in my room.

I couldn’t imagine…

It is getting dark.

It gets dark.

Is it getting dark?

it = what

What is getting dark?

…what is getting dark…

…the shades are getting dark…

…the glasses are getting dark…

Is it getting dark?

getting dark = doing what

What is it doing?

…what it is doing…

getting dark =

What it is doing is getting dark.

eat = do what / what do

You eat.

Do you eat?

eat = what do

What do you do?

eating = doing what / what doing

You are eating.

Are you eating?

What are you doing?

eaten = done what / what done

You have eaten.

Have you eaten?

What have you done?

to eat = to do what / what to do

You (do) have to eat.

Do you have to eat?

What do you have to do?

This is red.

Is this red?

red = how

red = like what

What is this like?

…what this is like…

I don’t know what this is like.

I don’t know what this will be like.

I didn’t know what this would be like.

Is it getting dark?

What is happening?

…what is happening…

What is going on?

…what is going on…

* What is going on?
* (Mi folyik itt?)
* That we have to write it down is what is going on.
* ((Az), hogy ezt le kell írnunk, az folyik itt.)

I go home.

I am about to go home.

…to go home… = …hazamenni…

To go home is hard.

I (do) have to work tomorrow.

Do I have to work tomorrow?

tomorrow = when

When do I have to work?

…when I (do) have to work…

I know when I have to work.

She knows when I have to work.

I am talking with him.

Am I talking with him?

him = who

Who am I talking with?

…who I am talking with…

…who I have been talking with…

…the manager who I have been talking with…

She knows when I have to work.

The manager who I have been talking with (does know) knows when I have to work.

Does the manager who I have been talking with know when I have to work?

…that the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work…

He is a great manager.

Is he a great manager?

a great manager = what kind of manager

What kind of manager is he?

…what kind of manager he is…

…that he is a great manager…

This (does mean) means that he is a great manager.

…that the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work…

That the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work (does mean) means that he is a great manager.

This (does mean) means that.

Does this mean that?

Does that the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work mean that he is a great manager?

…the fact that the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work…

The fact that the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work (does mean) means that he is a great manager.

Does the fact that the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work mean that he is a great manager?

…that the fact (that) the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work (does mean) means that he is a great manager…

I don’t think that the fact that the manager who I have been talking with knows when I have to work means that he is a great manager.