I am here.

Am I here?

here = where

Where am I?

…where I am…

I (do) know where I am.

Do you know where I am?

…the place where I am…

You (do) know the place where I am.

Do you know the place where I am?

Did you know the place where I was?

Do you know the place where I (do) go?

Did you know the place where I (did go) went?

I (do) know where I will be.

I (did know) knew where I would be.

I am red.

I am going to be red.

I am able to swim.

I will be able to swim.

Will I be able to swim?

I am going to be able to swim.

I am going to be able to eat bread.

Am I going to be able to eat bread?

bread = what

What am I going to be able to eat?

…what I am going to be able to eat…

You (do) know what I am going to be able to eat.

Do you know what I am going to be able to eat?

I am tired.

Am I tired?

tired = how

How am I?

…how I am…

You know how I am.

Do you know how I am?

You imagine how I am.

You can imagine how I am.

You can’t imagine how I am.

You couldn’t imagine how I was.

It is a drumpf.

Is it a drumpf?

drumpf = what

What is it?

…what it is…

I know what it is.

…that I know what it is…

…that it is a drumpf…

I think that I know what it is.

I think that it is a drumpf.

You are very nice. = Nagyon kedves vagy.

Are you very nice?

very nice = how nice

How nice are you?

…how nice you are…

…how nice she is…

I don’t believe how nice she is.

I can’t believe how nice she is.

I couldn’t believe how nice she was.

Do you know how I am?

Te tudod, hogy én hol vagyok.

Te tudod, hogy én hol vagyok?

Te tudod, hogy én miért vagyok itt.

Te tudod, hogy én miért vagyok itt?

Honnan tudod, hogy én miért vagyok itt?

…hogy honnan tudod, hogy én miért vagyok itt…

You know where I am.

Do you know where I am?

I am here.

I was here.

…that

He is clever.

Is he clever?

clever = what like

What is he like?

…what he is like…

I (do) know what he is like.

I would know what he is like.

I wouldn’t know what he is like.

…that I would know what he is like…

Would I know what he is like?

How would I know what he is like?

…how I would know what he is like…

I can’t imagine how I would know what he is like.

I couldn’t imagine how I would have known what he was like.

I know that you will be here.

I am a doctor. = Én egy orvos vagyok.

…that I am a doctor… = …hogy én egy orvos vagyok…

I know that I am a doctor. = Tudom, hogy én egy orvos vagyok.

Do I know that I am a doctor? = Tudom, hogy én egy orvos vagyok?

The sky is blue.

Is the sky blue?

blue = what colour / which colour / what like

What colour is the sky?

…what colour the sky is…

I (do) know what colour the sky is.

He (does) knows what colour the sky is.

He (did) knew what colour the sky was.

…that he knew what colour the sky was…

I think that he knew what colour the sky was.

I don’t think that he knew what colour the sky was.

I didn’t think that he had known what colour the sky had been.

…why I don’t think that he knew what colour the sky was…

I (will not) won’t tell you why I don’t think that he knew what colour the sky was.

I am reading a book.

Am I reading a book?

You are reading a book in the library.

a book = what

What are you reading in the library?

…what you are reading in the library…

in the library = where

Where are you reading a book?

…where you are reading a book…

Are you reading a book in the library?

reading = doing what

What are you doing in the library?

…what you are doing in the library…

I don’t know what you are doing in the library.

I don’t know what you are reading in the library.

I don’t know where you are reading a book.

You are in the library.

I know that you are in the library.

I don’t know what you are doing in the library, I don’t know what you are reading in the library, but I know that you are in the library.

I didn’t think that you tested the code that I wrote.

I know that you will be here.

I knew that you would be here.

Tomorrow morning, I shall get up at six.

I shall get up at six tomorrow morning.

Shall I get up at six tomorrow morning?

at six = when

When shall I get up tomorrow morning?

…when I shall get up tomorrow morning…

Tell me when I shall get up tomorrow morning.

You tell me when I shall get up tomorrow morning.

Do you tell me when I shall get up tomorrow morning?

Can you tell me when I shall get up tomorrow morning?

Would you tell me when I shall get up tomorrow morning?

I (do) have to get up at six tomorrow morning.

…when I (do) have to get up tomorrow morning…

…when I will have to get up tomorrow morning…

When will I have to get up tomorrow morning?

I don’t know when I will have to get up tomorrow morning.

I didn’t know when I would have to get up the next morning.

She (does speak) speaks Romanian.

Does she speak Romanian?

Romanian = which language

Which language does she speak?

…which language she (does speak) speaks…

I have forgotten which language she speaks.

I had forgotten which language she (did speak) spoke.

It could be difficult. = Ez lehetne bonyolult.

It shall be difficult. = Ez legyen bonyolult.

Shall it be ***difficult***? = Ez legyen bonyolult?

difficult = how

difficult = what ***like***

What shall it be like?

…what it shall be like…

I don’t know what it shall be like.

I didn’t know what it should be like.

She didn’t know what it should be like.

I am reading a book in the library.

She is reading a book in the library.

Is she reading a book in the library?

she = who

Who is reading a book in the library?

…who is reading a book in the library…

…the lady who is reading a book in the library…

…the lady who was reading a book in the library…

She didn’t know what it should be like.

The lady who was reading a book in the library didn’t know what it should be like.

Is she reading a book in the library?

a book = what

What is she reading?

…what she is reading…

…the book that she is reading…

…***the book that she was reading***… = it

The lady who was reading a book in the library didn’t know what ***it*** should be like.

The lady who was reading a book in the library didn’t know what the book that she was reading should be like.

It is red.

Is it red?

red = what like

What is it like?

The room must be painted.

Must the room be painted?

the room = what

What must be painted?

…what must be painted…

…the room that must be painted…

The room that must be painted is there.

Is the room that must be painted there?

there = where

Where is the room that must be painted?

…where the room that must be painted is…

…where the room is that must be painted…

I don’t know where the room that must be painted is.

I don’t know where the room is that must be painted.

Don’t you know where the room that must be painted is?

Didn’t you know where the room that must have been painted was?

There is the room that must be painted.

They are freezing. = Ők éppen fagyoskodnak.

Are they freezing?

They = who

Who are freezing? = Kik fáznak?

…who are freezing… = akik fáznak

Who are freezing can go home. = Akik fáznak, hazamehetnek.

…the people who are freezing…

They (do) have to put on a coat.

The people who are freezing (do) have to put on a coat.

Do the people who are freezing have to put on a coat?

a coat = what

What do the people who are freezing have to put on?

…what the people who are freezing (do) have to put on…

…the coat that the people who are freezing (do) have to put on…

It must be warm.

The coat that the people who are freezing (do) have to put on must be warm.

Must the coat that the people who are freezing (do) have to put on be warm?

Who is freezing? = Ki fázik?

I (do) buy a coat. = Veszek egy kabátot.

I have bought a coat. = Vettem egy kabátot.

Have I bought a coat? = Vettem egy kabátot?

a coat = what

What have I bought? = Mit vettem?

…what I have bought… = …amit vettem…

what = the coat that

…the coat that I have bought… = …a kabát, amelyet vettem…

That = az (mely)

That = az (hogy)

That = az (a dolog)

The children are playing in the park in the afternoon.

Are the children playing in the park in the afternoon?

in the afternoon = when

When are the children playing in the park?

The children will be playing in the park in the afternoon.

Will the children be playing in the park in the afternoon?

in the afternoon = when

When will the children be playing in the park?

…when the children will be playing in the park…

I don’t know when the children will be playing in the park.

I didn’t know when the children would be playing in the park.

the children = who

Who will be playing in the park in the afternoon?

…who will be playing in the park in the afternoon…

I don’t know who will be playing in the park in the afternoon.

I didn’t know who would be playing in the park in the afternoon.

in the park = where

Where will the children be playing in the afternoon?

…where the children will be playing in the afternoon…

I don’t know where the children will be playing in the afternoon.

I didn’t know where the children would be playing in the afternoon.

playing = doing what

What will the children be doing in the park in the afternoon?

…what the children will be doing in the park in the afternoon…

I don’t know what the children will be doing in the park in the afternoon.

I didn’t know what the children would be doing in the park in the afternoon.

Will the children be playing in the park in the afternoon?

Why will the children be playing in the park in the afternoon?

…why the children will be playing in the park in the afternoon…

The reason why the children will be playing in the park in the afternoon is that the parents won’t be at home.

The reason why the children would be playing in the park in the afternoon was that the parents wouldn’t be at home.

It is raining.

It isn’t raining.

Isn’t it raining?

raining = doing what

What isn’t it doing? = Ez mit nem csinál éppen?

I (do) drive.

Do I drive?

drive = do what / what do

What do I do?

I am driving.

Am I driving?

driving = what doing

What am I doing?

I (do) go home.

Do I go home?

home = where

Where do I go?

…where I (do) go…

I have eaten.

Have I eaten?

eaten = what done

What have I done?

…what I have done…

You don’t know what I have done. = Te nem tudod, hogy mit tettem.

You didn’t know what I had done. = Te nem tudtad (akkor), hogy én (előtte) mit tettem.

My bottle is on the table.

Is my bottle on the table?

on the table = where

Where is my bottle?

…where my bottle is…

…where my bottle will be…

…where my bottle would be…

…where my bottle should be…

This is where my bottle should be.

This isn’t where my bottle should be.

This is the table where my bottle should be.

Is this the table where my bottle should be?

Is my bottle on the table?

my bottle = whose bottle

Whose bottle is on the table?

…whose bottle is on the table…

I don’t know whose bottle is on the table.

Don’t I know whose bottle is on the table?

Should I know whose bottle is on the table.

I should know whose bottle is on the table.

…that I should know whose bottle is on the table…

I don’t think that I should know whose bottle is on the table.

I wouldn’t think that I should know whose bottle is on the table.

You (do) arrive at 8.

Do you arrive at 8?

When do you arrive?

…when you (do) arrive…

I will leave when you (do) arrive.

…if you arrive…

I will leave if you (do) arrive. (1st conditional)

I would leave if you (did arrive) arrived. (2nd conditional)

I would have left if you had arrived. (3rd conditional)

…when you (do) arrive…

I leave when you arrive.

I leave if you arrive. (0 conditional)

I would leave if you had arrived.

If you had arrived, I would leave.

Én elmennék, ha te megérkeztél volna (akkor).

“mixed conditional”

You would have been my coach if I would be the champion.

If I would be the champion, you would have been my coach.

If I would be here…

If I should be here…

If I had been here…

Had I been here…

He knows that you are here.

He knows if you are here.

He doesn’t know that you are here.

He doesn’t know if you are here.

Are you here?

“She asks if you are here.”

There is a car. = Van egy autó.

A car is. = Egy autó VAN.

A car is there. = Egy autó OTT van.

There is a car. = Van (ott) egy autó.

Is there a car? = Van (ott) egy autó?

The cat (does sleep) sleeps in his basket.

Does the cat sleep in his basket?

in his basket = where

Where does the cat sleep?

…where the cat (does sleep) sleeps…

…the basket where the cat sleeps…

I have broken the basket where the cat sleeps.

You have broken the basket where the cat sleeps.

Have you broken the basket where the cat sleeps?

the basket where the cat sleeps = which basket

Which basket have you broken?

Why have you broken the basket where the cat sleeps?

…why you have broken the basket where the cat sleeps…

That is why you have broken the basket where the cat sleeps. = Ezért törted el a kosarat, ahol a macska alszik.

…because you have broken the basket where the cat sleeps…

I need to buy a new basket because you have broken the basket where the cat sleeps.

I will need to buy a new basket if you break the one where the cat sleeps.

I would need to buy a new basket if you broke the one where the cat sleeps.

I would have needed to buy a new basket if you had broken the one where the cat sleeps.

My son is the champion.

Is my son the champion?

my son = whose son

Whose son is the champion?

…whose son is the champion…

…the person whose son is the champion…

You know the person whose son is the champion.

He (does know) knows the person whose son is the champion.

He trains the runners.

…the person who trains the runners…

The person who trains the runners (does know) knows the person whose son is the champion.

The coach who trains the runners should know the person whose son is the champion.

The coach who trains the runners shouldn’t know the person whose son is the champion.

Shouldn’t the coach who trains the runners know the person whose son is the champion?

I (did use) used to smoke.

Did I use to smoke?

Did you use to smoke Fecske?

Fecske = what kind of cigarette

What kind of cigarette did you use to smoke?

…what kind of cigarette you (did use) used to smoke…

You (do) remember what kind of cigarette you used to smoke.

Do you remember what kind of cigarette you used to smoke?

He (does remember) remembers what kind of cigarette you used to smoke.

I (do) think (that) he remembers what kind of cigarette you used to smoke.

I don’t think that ***he*** remembers what kind of cigarette you used to smoke.

He is working in this shop.

…***the man who is working in this shop***…

I don’t think that the man who is working in this shop remembers what kind of cigarette you used to smoke.

I have forgotten what I wanted to tell you.

You have forgotten what you wanted to tell me.

Have you forgotten what you wanted to tell me?

what = the thing that

You have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me.

Have you really forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me?

You could have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me.

You couldn’t have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me.

Couldn’t you have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me?

Why couldn’t you have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me?

…why you couldn’t have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me…

…the reason why you couldn’t have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me…

The reason why you couldn’t have forgotten the thing that you wanted to tell me is that the man who is working in this shop remembers what kind of cigarette you used to smoke.

I (do) have nothing to say to you.

Do I have nothing to say to you?

Do you have nothing to say to me?

Do you have anything to say to me?

nothing, anything = what

What do you have to say to me?

…what you (do) have to say to me…

Say what you have to say to me.

You say what you have to say to me.

You (did say) said what you (did have) had to say to me.

I know that you said what you had to say to me but I think that you shouldn’t have said the thing that you had to say to me.

This lesson should be improving my English.

Should this lesson be improving my English?

Which lesson should be improving my English?

This lesson should improve my English.

Should this lesson improve my English?

this lesson = which lesson

Which lesson should improve my English?

…which lesson should improve my English…

…the lesson that/which should improve my English…

This is the lesson which should improve my English.

She says that this is the lesson which should improve my English.

She (did say) said that this was the lesson which should have improved my English.

Did she say that this was the lesson which should have improved my English?

I think that that “that” that that man said…

Azt gondolom, hogy az a “that”, amit az az ember mondott…

improve (probe)

improvisation (visare)

provisare = előre látni

improvisare = előre nem látni

inflation = felfúvódás

inflate = felfúj

deflation = leeresztődés

deflate = leereszt

flat = lapos

still = (még)

stell = (csillag) álló

interstellar = csillagközi

stall = felállít

install = beállít

installation = installáció

still = állított, alló, mozdulatlan(ul), változatlan(ul)

I (do) feel unhappy today.

Do I feel unhappy today?

unhappy = how

How do I feel today?

…how I (do) feel today…

…how I (did feel) felt that day…

You don’t know how I (do) feel today.

You didn’t know how I (did feel) felt that day.

You didn’t know how I felt that day.

Didn’t you know how I felt that day?

I have gone home.

I had gone home

I am going home.

I was going home.

I (do) go home.

I did go home. = I went home.

The broken red mug is on the amazing cupboard.

Is the broken red mug on the amazing cupboard?

the broken red mug = what kind of mug

What kind of mug is on the amazing cupboard?

the amazing cupboard = what kind of cupboard

on the amazing cupboard = where

on the amazing cupboard = on what kind of cupboard

What kind of cupboard is the broken red mug on?

On what kind of cupboard is the broken red mug?

What kind of cupboard is under the broken red mug?

…what kind of cupboard the broken red mug is on…

…on what kind of cupboard the broken red mug is…

I know what kind of cupboard the broken red mug is on.

I don’t know what kind of cupboard the broken red mug is on.

I don’t know what kind of cupboard the broken red mug should be on.

I didn’t know what kind of cupboard the broken red mug should have been on.

I didn’t know what it should have been on.

I am sitting on the chair.

Am I sitting on a chair?

on a chair = where

a chair = what

What am I sitting on?

Where am I sitting?

on what = where

Am I sitting on a chair?

Who is sitting on my chair?

…who is sitting on my chair…

…the dog who is sitting on my chair…

I don’t know what kind of cupboard the broken red mug should be on.

The dog who is sitting on my chair doesn’t know what kind of cupboard the broken red mug should be on.

The dog who was sitting on my chair didn’t know what kind of cupboard the broken red mug should have been on.

The red mug is broken.

The red mug will be broken.

The red mug is breaking.

The red mug will be breaking.

The red mug breaks.

The red mug will break.

The red mug won’t break.

The dog sits on my chair.

…if the dog (does sit) sits on my chair…

…if the dog doesn’t sit on my chair…

The red mug won’t break if the dog doesn’t sit on my chair.

The red mug wouldn’t break if the dog didn’t sit on my chair.

The red mug wouldn’t have broken if the dog hadn’t sat on my chair.

Wouldn’t the red mug have broken if the dog hadn’t sat on my chair?

You are telling me that the red mug wouldn’t have broken if the dog hadn’t sat on my chair.