I am using a pen.

Am I using a pen?

What am I using?

…what I am using…

…the pen that I am using…

You are using the pen that I am using.

Are you using the pen that I am using?

…that you are using the pen that I am using…

I am not happy that you are using the pen that I am using.

I am a teacher.

Am I a teacher?

Who am I?

…who I am… - aki én vagyok / hogy én ki vagyok

You know who I am.

You don’t know who I am.

You don’t believe who I am.

You wouldn’t believe who I am.

I am a student.

She is a student.

Is she a student?

What is she? – Mi ő?

Who is she?

Is she a student?

Who is a student? - Ki tanuló?

…who is a student… - aki tanuló…

…my friend who is a student…

You (do) know my friend who is a student.

Do you know my friend who is a student?

…that you (do) know my friend who is a student…

I don’t think that you (do) know my friend who is a student.

I am sitting on the chair.

Am I sitting on the chair?

on the chair = where

the chair = what

Where am I sitting?

On what am I sitting?

What am I sitting on?

…what I am sitting on…

…the chair that I am sitting on…

The chair that I am sitting on is comfortable.

The chair that you are sitting on is comfortable.

Is the chair that you are sitting on comfortable?

…that I am sitting on the chair…

…that I should be sitting on the chair…

Do you think that I should be sitting on the chair?

The bull ate a sandwich.

ate = did eat

Did the bull eat a sandwich?

What did the bull eat?

…what the bull (did eat) ate…

…the sandwich that the bull ate…

You want to eat the sandwich. – Te meg akarod enni a szendvicset.

You would want to… - Te meg akarnád enni…

You would have wanted to… - Meg akartad volna enni…

You would have wanted to eat the sandwich that the bull ate.

Would you have wanted to eat the sandwich that the bull ate?

…that you would have wanted to eat the sandwich that the bull ate…

He said that you would have wanted to eat the sandwich that the bull ate.

said = did say

Did he say that you would have wanted to eat the sandwich that the bull ate?

I am thinking about it.

Am I thinking about it?

What am I thinking about?

…what I am thinking about…

You know what I am thinking about.

Do you know what I am thinking about?

Did you know what I was thinking about?

…what I am thinking about…

…what I was thinking about…

…the thing that I was thinking about…

The thing that I was thinking about was you.

I like beer.

Do I like beer?

He (does like) likes beer.

He likes beer.

Does he like beer?

beer = what

What does he like?

beer = what kind of drink

What kind of drink does he like?

…what kind of drink he likes…

I forgot what kind of drink he likes.

You (do) remember what kind of drink he likes.

Do you remember what kind of drink he likes?

likes = does like

Did you remember what kind of drink he liked?

liked = did like

Before your surgery, had you remembered what kind of drink he had liked before he moved here?

It is green.

Is it green?

What color is it?

…what color it is…

…what color the champagne that you are drinking is…

Do you want to tell me what color the champagne that you are drinking is?

You are drinking champagne.

Are you drinking champagne?

What are you drinking?

…what you are drinking…

…the champagne that you are drinking… = it

…what color the champagne is that you are drinking…

I drink coffee.

You (do) drink coffee.

Do you drink coffee?

What kind of coffee do you drink?

…what kind of coffee you (do) drink…

I don’t know what kind of coffee you drink.

I don’t know what kind of coffee you could drink.

…that I don’t know what kind of coffee you could drink…

You think that I don’t know what kind of coffee you could drink.

He thinks that I don’t know what kind of coffee you could drink.

I am speaking to the waiter.

…the waiter that I am speaking to…

The waiter that I am speaking to thinks that I don’t know what kind of coffee you could drink.

The waiter who I am speaking to

I am angry.

The waiter is angry.

The waiter would be angry.

The waiter would have been angry if you hadn’t known what kind of coffee I liked.

I am tired.

Am I tired?

tired = how

How am I?

…how I am…

You believe how I am.

You don’t believe how I am.

You wouldn’t believe how I am.

…how I am… - …hogy hogyan vagyok…

…how well I am… - hogy milyen jól vagyok…

You couldn’t believe how well I am.

You couldn’t have believed how well I was when you were here.

…that you couldn’t have believed how well I was when you were here…

I am so happy that you couldn’t have believed how well I was when you were here.

I am driving a car.

I have been driving a car.

Have I been driving a car?

What have I been driving?

…what I have been driving…

…the car that I have been driving…

I sell the car that I have been driving.

I sold the car that I had been driving.

I should sell the car that I have been driving.

I should have sold the car that I had been driving.

I should have sold the car that I have been driving.

I should have sold the car that I am driving.

I should have sold it.

I should have sold the car that I had been driving to my friend.

Should I have sold the car that I had been driving to my friend.

my friend?

my friend = who

Who should I have sold the car that I had been driving to?

To whom should I have sold the car that I had been driving?

I should have sold it to him.

Should I have sold it to him?

him = who

Who should I have sold it to?

I have driven a car.

…who I should have sold the car that I had been driving to…

…my friend who I should have sold the car that I had been driving to…

I don’t want to speak with my friend who I should have sold the car that I had been driving to.

English is easy.

Is English easy?

English = which language

Which language is easy?

…which language is easy…

I don’t know which language is easy to learn.

I don’t know which language will be easy to learn.

I didn’t know which language would be easy to learn.

… that I didn’t know which language would be easy to learn…

…that I couldn’t know which language would be easy to learn…

This is a big mistake…

This was a big mistake that I couldn’t know which language would be easy to learn.

This must have been a big mistake that I couldn’t know which language would be easy to learn because if I had known which language would have been easy to learn, I would have chosen another language.

which = melyik?

which = amelyik

I read a book.

I am reading a book.

He is reading a book in the room.

Is he reading a book in the room?

What is he reading in the room?

…what he is reading in the room…

…the book that he is reading in the room…

I (did read) read the book.

I read the book that he is reading in the room.

You (did read) read the book that he is reading in the room.

Did you read the book that he is reading in the room?

in the room = where

Where is he reading a book?

…where he is reading a book…

…the room where he is reading a book…

I have been in the room where he is reading a book.

You have been in the room where he is reading a book.

Have you been in the room where he is reading

a book?

…the book that I have read…

Have you been in the room where he is reading

the book that I have read?

We are learning English.

Are we learning English?

What are we doing with English?

learn = what do

learning = what doing

…what we are doing with English…

I know what we are doing with English.

…the thing that we are doing with English…

The thing that we are doing with English is interesting.

The thing that we were doing with English was interesting.

Was the thing that we were doing with English interesting?

interesting = how

How was the thing that we were doing with English?

interesting = like what

What was the thing that we were doing with English like?

…what the thing that we were doing with English was like…

You remember what the thing that we were doing with English was like.

Do you remember what the thing that we were doing with English was like?

I think that the thing

We are learning English.

Are we learning English?

learning = doing what

What are we doing with English?

…what we are doing with English…

…the thing that we are doing with English…

I think that the thing that we are doing with English is interesting.

Because I think that the thing that we are doing with English is interesting.

Do you remember what the thing that we were doing with English was like?

Because I think that the thing that we were doing with English was interesting.

It is red.

Is it red?

What is it like?

…what it is like…

What was it like?

…what it was like…

…

I (do) want this.

I (did want) wanted this too.

I am in trouble because I wanted this too.

Am I in trouble because I wanted this too?

because I wanted this too = why

Why am I in trouble?

…why I am in trouble…

Could you tell me why I am in trouble?

…that I am in trouble because I wanted this too…

I am afraid (that) I am in trouble because I wanted this too.

I am afraid of + Főnév

I am afraid that + mondat

It is red.

Is it red?

How is it?

red = how

red = like what

What is it like?

It is a red car.

Is it a red car?

What kind of car is it?

Is it red?

What is it like?

* This is interesting.
* What is this like?
* What this is like.
* This was interesting.

My third husband is Dutch.

Is my third husband Dutch?

My third husband is from the Dutch nationality.

Is my third husband from the Dutch nationality?

Which nationality is my third husband from?

…which nationality my third husband is from…

Which husband of mine is Dutch?

Which husband of mine has Dutch nationality?

Which husband of mine is Dutch?

…which husband of mine is Dutch…

I can’t remember at all which husband of mine was Dutch from all of them.

This is the third door.

Is this the third door?

Which door is this?

What door is this?

He is my third husband.

Is he my third husband?

Which husband of mine is he?

Which queen are you in the line?

Which husband of mine is he in the line?

Which one of my husbands or ex-husbands…

How many of my husbands were Dutch?

I (do) want to say this.

Do I want to say this?

this = what

What do I want to say?

…what I (do) want to say…

I don’t know what I want to say.

I want to say this.

…what I want to say…

I am talking about this.

…what I am talking about…

I am swimming there.

…where I am swimming…

He is buying a coat.

…what he is buying…

…the coat that he is buying…

…that he is buying a coat…

He is buying a coat.

He will be buying a coat.

…what he will be buying…

This shall be very easy.

Shall this be very easy?

very easy = how easy

How easy shall this be?

…how easy this shall be…

Tell me how easy this shall be.

We can learn it.

Can we learn it?

What can we learn?

…what we can learn…

…what we could learn…

…what we could have learnt…

I tell you what we could have learnt.

I can’t tell you what we could have learnt.

My brain is a desert.

Is my brain a desert.

What is my brain?

my brain = whose brain

Whose brain is a desert?

…whose brain is a desert…

…my friend whose brain is a desert…

I met my friend whose brain is a desert.

…how I met my friend whose brain is a desert…

I don’t know how I met my friend whose brain is a desert.

I don’t know how I could meet my friend whose brain is a desert.

I drink water.

I will drink water.

You will drink water.

Will you drink water?

What will you drink?

…what you will drink…

Tell me what you will drink.

You tell me what you will drink.

You (do) want to tell me what you will drink.

You don’t want to tell me what you will drink.

You didn’t want to tell me what you would drink.

I (do) forget everything.

Do I forget everything?

Why do I forget everything?

…why I (do) forget everything…

…the reason why I (do) forget everything…

I would like to know why I (do) forget everyting.

I would like to know the reason why I forget everything.

Time is running.

Is time running?

running = doing what

What is time doing?

…what time is doing…

I do what time is doing.

I am doing what time is doing.

You are doing what time is doing.

Are you doing what time is doing?

Why are you doing what time is doing?

He is doing what time is doing.

Is he doing what time is doing?

You are doing…

You could be doing…

Could you be doing what time is doing?

Could you be doing what time was doing?

I am writing my homework?

Am I writing my homework?

What am I writing?

my homework = whose homework

Whose homework am I writing?

…whose homework I am writing…

…the person whose homework I am writing…

I want to talk with the person whose homework I am writing.

I am very hungry.

Am I very hungry?

very hungry = how hungry

How hungry am I?

…how hungry I am…

I can’t tell you how hungry I am.

I couldn’t tell you how hungry I was.

But I could eat an elephant.

Could you eat an elephant?

You are so hungry…

Are you so hungry to eat an elephant?

Are you so hungry that you could eat an elephant?

How can you eat an elephant?

Bite by bite.

Bit by bit.

By the bit.

I kill him.

I will kill him.

I tell him that I will kill him.

I could tell him that I will kill him.

Could I tell him that I will kill him?

How could I tell him that I will kill him?

I have killed him.

I should have killed him.

How could I tell him that I should have killed him.

I should have told him that I will kill him.

I am going away.

Am I going away?

Where am I going?

…where I am going…

…the place where I am going…

…that I am going away…

I am very sad that I am going away.

…that I have to go away…

I am very sad that I have to go away.

I don’t tell you where I am going.

I am very sad but I can’t tell you where I am going.

I am very sad (that) I have to go away but I can’t tell you where I am going.

My baby (does have) has a small red pram.

Does my baby have a small red pram?

What kind of pram does my baby have?

…what kind of pram my baby has…

 Who (does have) has a small red pram?

…who has a small red pram…

…my little baby who has a small red pram…

I very much like my little baby who has a small red pram.

I like my little baby very much who has a small red pram.

I often go there.

I very much like it.

People are born and (do) die day by day.

Are people born and die day by day?

Are people born and do they die day by day?

Are people born and die day by day?

When are people born and die?

day by day = how often

How often are people born and die?

Must people be born and die?

He is born.

She might cook lunch.

Might she cook lunch?

What might she cook?

…what she might cook…

…the lunch that she might cook…

I will not eat the lunch that she might cook.

…what she cooks…

I don’t like what she cooks and I will not eat what she might cook.

It is possible that she cooks.

Is it possible that she cooks?

Is that possible that she might cook lunch?

This is too quick.

Is this too quick?

too quick = how quick

How quick is this?

…how quick this is…

I (do) know…

I don’t know…

I didn’t know how quick this is.

…that I didn’t know how quick this is…

It is funny that I didn’t know how quick this is.

I am singing a song.

They are singing a song.

Are they singing a song?

What are they singing?

…what they are singing…

…the song that they are singing…

Do you know the song that they are singing?

You have heard the song that they are singing.

Have you heard the song that they are singing?

I am thinking that you have heard the song that they are singing.

I am tired.

I am not tired.

Am I not tired?

You are not tired.

Are you not tired?

You aren’t tired?

Aren’t you tired?

Why aren’t you tired?

…why you aren’t tired…

I can’t imagine why you aren’t tired.

I can’t imagine why you wouldn’t be tired.

I can’t imagine why you wouldn’t have been tired.

I hate cooking.

Do I hate cooking?

What do I hate?

…what I hate…

You know what I hate.

Do you know what I hate?

I hate cooking very much.

Do I hate cooking very much?

very much = how much

How much do I hate cooking?

…how much I hate cooking…

…how I hate cooking…

You can’t imagine how much I hate cooking.

I tell you this.

…that I tell you this… - hogy én elmondom ezt neked

…if I tell you this… - hogy én elmondom-e ezt neked / ha én ezt elmondom neked

You will be surprised if I tell you how much I hate cooking.

You would be surprised if I told you how much I hate cooking.

I want to sleep outside.

Do I want to sleep outside?

Do you want to sleep outside?

Where do you want to sleep?

…where you (do) want to sleep…

…the bed where you want to sleep…

The bed where you want to sleep is empty.

Is the bed where you want to sleep empty?

…that the bed where you want to sleep is empty…

I didn’t say that the bed where you want to sleep is empty.

I didn’t say that the bed where you wanted to sleep was empty.

You can see that.

Can you see that?

What can you see?

…what you can see…

…the thing that you can see…

Describe the thing that you can see.

You could describe the thing that you can see.

Could you describe the thing that you can see?

Could you have described the thing that you could see?

I like it like that.

Do I like it like that?

How do I like it?

…how I like it…

You know how I like it.

You have known how I like it.

You are saying that you have known how I like it.

Are you saying that you have known how I like it?

Are you saying that you have known how I would have liked it?

Everybody (does) understands the sentences.

Does everybody understand the sentences?

Who (does) understands the sentences?

…who understands the sentences…

Who understands the sentences may go home.

The person who understands the sentences may go home?

May the person who understands the sentences go home?

There is no picture in the frame.

Is there no picture in the frame?

There isn’t any picture in the frame.

Isn’t there any picture in the frame?

in the frame = where

Where isn’t there any picture?

…where there isn’t any picture…

…the frame where there isn’t any picture…

Can we take down the frame where there isn’t any picture?

Could we take down the frame where there isn’t any picture?

Could we have taken down the frame where there wasn’t any picture?

Couldn’t we have taken down the frame where there wasn’t any picture?

If we could have taken down the frame where there wasn’t any picture then we would have taken it down but it was glued to the wall.

 but it had been glued to the wall.

I (do) say it. – Do I say it?

I (did say) said it. – Did I say it?